# Solid Waste Policy Advisory Committee Meeting Summary May 5, 2006

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#### Handouts

- Agenda
- May 5, 2006 Michigan Solid Waste Policy (Draft)
- April 21, 2006 Meeting Summary

#### Introductions and notes from previous meeting

Notes from April 21, 2006 meeting approved for posting on web site.

### **Explanation of Where Policy Will Go from Here**

- Still ambiguous as to what "Michigan" means. Who is it? Address in narrative. Also a definition section is needed.
- Narrative: SWPAC will work on together once we receive EAC feedback.

#### **Committee Review of Michigan Solid Waste Policy**

#### Policy Statement 1.a.i. (reduce waste generation)

- Examples -add to narrative explanation.
- Discussion of the 50 percent utilization goal by 2015.
- Concern that it is guesswork.
- There is precedent to set at 50 percent per other states.
- Task of on-going advisory committee to evaluate and make changes.
- Too specific—should let on-going committee set first goal.
- Use national benchmarks for evaluation.
- Need to set a goal based on reasonable standards.
- Need goal to drive other things—measurement to drive policy forward.
- Set bar high if long-term policy.
- Don't know if we can meet goal as set.
- Policy statements forward looking.
- What we want to have happen? Not have problem with goal if you don't make county plans have to have more than they can do.
- What goes into percent figures people use, measurement standards as to how to calculate that percentage.
- Some communities do know the percentage that's being utilized.
- Oil prices—How will prices effect waste utilization/recycling?
- Any mandates have to go through the Legislature.
- Recommendations not set in stone.
- Idea of continuous improvement but don't know baseline; reference true baseline and increase by 50 percent a year (compounded).
- Advocate for increase if get into a discussion; then go back and revisit.
- Link goal to benchmark to national standards.
- Acknowledge in narrative that we don't have data and this is a goal to work toward and not a mandate.

#### Policy Statement 1.b.iii. (encourage waste utilization)

Convenient—define it or add in cost effective.

- Narrative short paragraph under each statement to describe what it means.
- Narrative: looking at capacity in a region rather than individual facilities. Do not create a monopoly and not limit individual facilities ability to expand.
- Determination of need process in Illinois and Indiana to take into account capacity and availability.
- How far do we need to go in document to address issues? Members express their concerns. Might need to write narrative.

### Policy Statement 2.b.iii. (ensure appropriate capacity to utilize and dispose of waste)

- Local units of government may not have expertise to make those decisions.
- What does "best position" mean?
- Access to adequate disposal capacity.
- LUG—impediments to process so in best position to determine how to provide capacity.
- LUG's in legal position to decide how to address issues; page 6 talk about role id.
- Agreed to delete 2.b.iii.

### Policy Statement 3 (improve waste management capabilities)

- OSW issue narrative?
- Ramifications of some popular ideas such as tarrifs—which have unintended consequences. Stress need to look at policy as a whole and not put a political bent on it.
- Waste as a resource vs. encourage others to take care of their own.
- Regional—What it means? Is this just about imports?
- Transboundary movements of waste addresses both imports/exports.
- "Regional System"—ambiguous and that's good. Varies based on place, time, etc.
- Explain in narrative what is meant by regional system.
- Talking about political jurisdictions. Should just say operating in National and International system (global system).
- Really talking about economic systems (global economy).
- What does "waste" mean in statement? Waste meant stuff going for disposal in original discussion.
- Should be taken in broader content. All waste or solid waste? 3.a. says solid waste.

## Policy Statement 4 (appropriately use regulatory requirements to encourage choices consistent with management preferences)

Concern over deposit system. Burden on retailers and manufacturers.

- Want stricken—ii would cover, says consider not encourage and states under what circumstances such a system would be used. Have such systems in place that work.
- How deposit systems are designed? Puts burdens on certain players. Provide financial help; that is why equitable in sentence.
- Remove iii, iv, and v—never needed a policy to do before.
- Like these—definitive statements on how managing wastes. Retain but tweak s
- Some want to be silent on these.
- Opportunity to set parameters.
- Disposal bans—need outlet for material; has to be a place for it to go.
- Put specific examples in narrative of the deposit issues and burden on businesses.
- Periodic review of existing disposal bans. Yard clippings for energy production at landfill's. Narrative should mention; what standing committee should be doing.
- SWPAC members to help with narrative on deposit system.
- Other options: advanced recycling fee, etc.-add to narrative.
- Statement in narrative that just because we pulled out some items, there are other tools that could be used and list some of the things mentioned.
- Implied that you are considering whether ban appropriate—go either way.

<u>Policy Statement 5.b.ii.</u> (roles of individual units of government are clearly defined and adequately funded as well as consistent with one another)

- Strike new and existing—just leave funding mechanisms in there.
- Agree to strike.
- Looks like encourages new taxes but doesn't say that.

Policy Statement 6 (regulation should be predictable enough to encourage decisions yet flexible enough for changing circumstances)

• Examples go into narrative.

Policy Statement 7 (develop and implement an effective system for solid waste policy implementation)

• Includes benchmark issue. Same committee on page 7 ii—reference using same terminology/name in both places.

#### **Next Steps**

- EAC (2 hours) input on May 18<sup>th</sup>, 2006. Couple lead in slides (one slid per page) of policy. Get their reaction to it (email it to them next week).
- Narrative as we package it. More work for the SWPAC to do

- Outline of points that will go in narrative and how address concept of a next meeting and when (before that work on narrative—do a lot of it over email).
- June 23 or 1<sup>st</sup> part of July for next meeting. Possibly a Thursday.
- Review schedule after EAC meeting.
- Planning guidance—list resources in area methane producing landfills in their area due to alternative energy issues.